

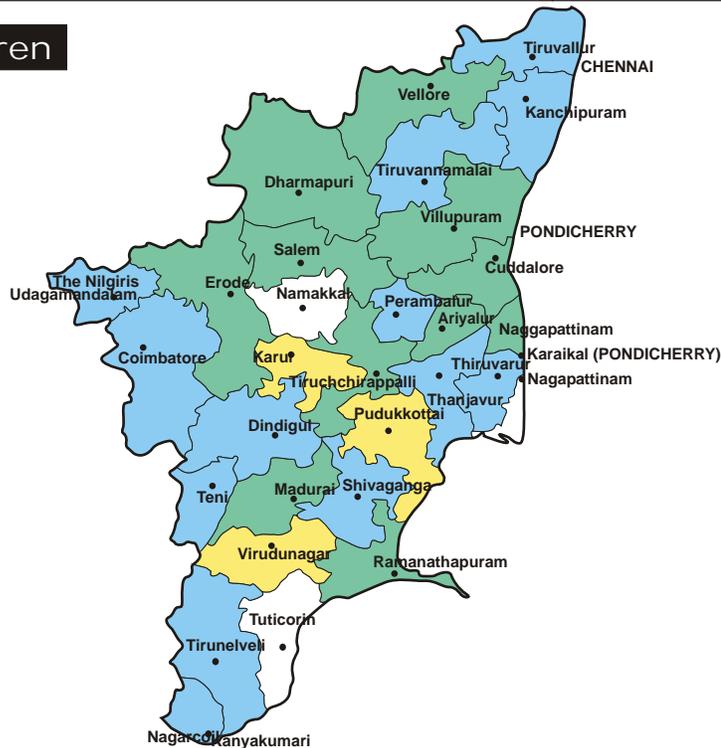
# TAMIL NADU RURAL

All analyses based on data from 28 out of 29 districts

## Enrollment

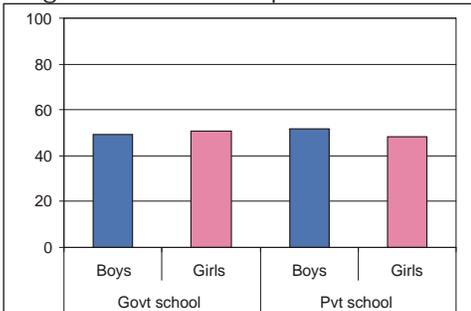
	% Children in different types of schools				% Children not in school		
	Government	Private	Madarsa	EGS	Never Enrolled	Drop Out	
Age : 6-14 ALL	78.2	18.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	2.3	100
Age : 6-10 ALL	79.2	19.5	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	100
Age : 11-14 ALL	77.6	17.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	4.4	100
Age : 6-10 BOYS	78.9	19.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.4	100
Age : 6-10 GIRLS	79.4	19.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	100
Age : 11-14 BOYS	77.3	17.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	3.9	100
Age : 11-14 GIRLS	77.8	16.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	4.9	100

## Out-of-school children

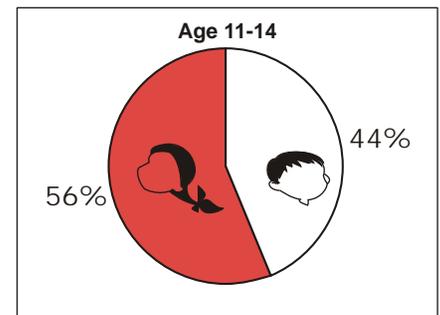
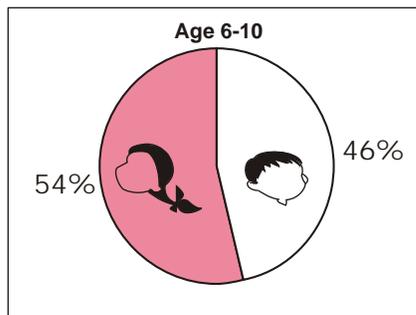


## Gender differences

Percentage of boys and girls in government and private schools



Out-of-school children: Proportion of girls and boys.



## Learning

	% Children who CANNOT read ...		% Children who CANNOT solve numerical written sums of ...	
	Level 1*	Level 2**	Subtraction or Division	Division
Age : 7-14 ALL	30.9	49.3	36.9	66.8
Age : 7-10 ALL	45.8	66.5	51.6	82.3
Age : 11-14 ALL	14.3	30.2	20.7	49.6
Govt : Std II-V	49.5	70.1	55.4	84.7
Pvt : Std II-V	42.9	60.4	47.5	77.6
Govt : Std VI-VIII	15.4	32.2	21.9	53.8
Pvt : Std VI-VIII	9.4	26.1	14.4	38.9

\* Level - 1: Ability to read a small paragraph with short sentences of std 1 level difficulty.

\*\*Level - 2: Ability to read a 'story' text with some long sentences of std 2 level difficulty.

Subtraction:  
2 digit subtraction with borrowing.  
Division:  
3 digit divided by 1 digit.

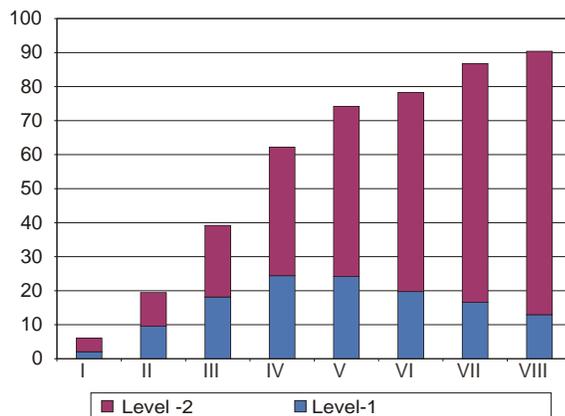
## Learning curves

Children who CAN read and solve numerical written sums

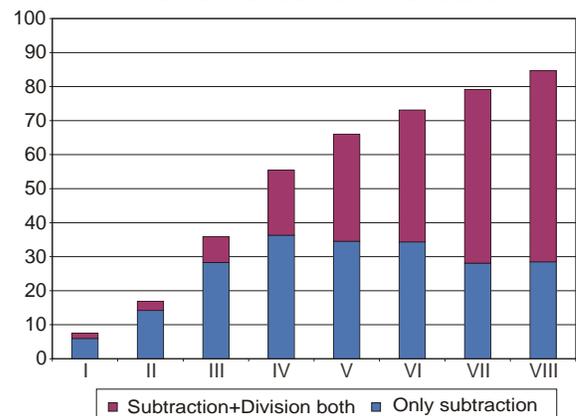
Reading

Arithmetic

% All school children who can read-standardwise



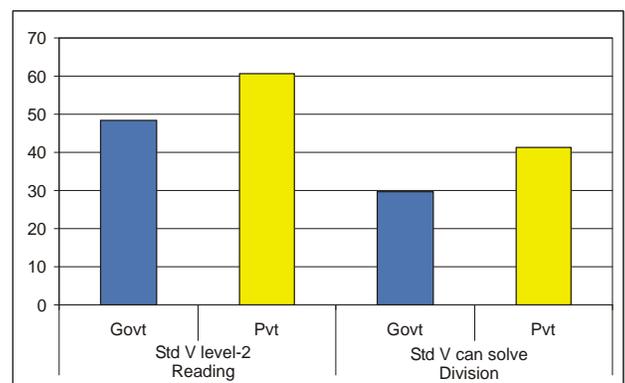
% All school children who can solve written numerical sums - standardwise



Performance of top five and bottom five districts in state based on % all children Std V

Reading	% Std V CANNOT read level-2	Arithmetic	% Std V CANNOT solve division
<b>Top - 5</b>		<b>Top - 5</b>	
Nilgiris	14.8	Dindigul	31.6
Dindigul	17.1	Nilgiris	42.3
Kanyakumari	25.7	Pudukkottai	50.9
Tirunelveli	32.4	Thoothukkudi	56.8
Madurai	32.7	Virudunagar	59.2
<b>Bottom - 5</b>		<b>Bottom - 5</b>	
Theni	75.4	Viluppuram	86.5
Tiruvannamalai	71.9	Dharmapuri	83.9
Salem	66.7	Thiruvallur	81.0
Perambalur	65.6	Perambalur	80.3
Thiruvallur	64.8	Ramanathapuram	78.6

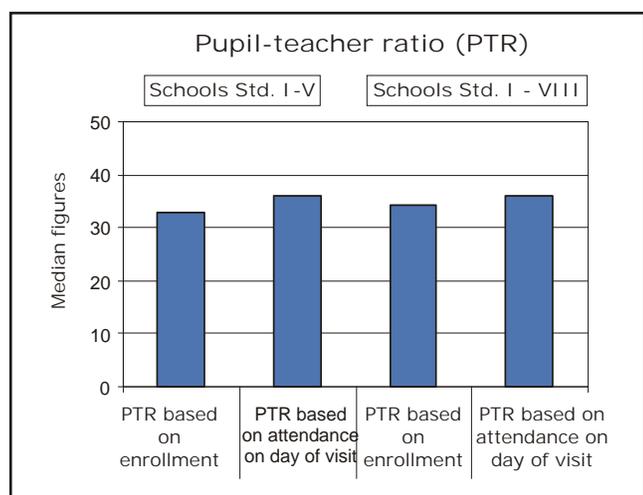
Comparison of government and private schools based on % Std. V children who CAN read level-2 and solve written numerical sums



Teachers, children, and classrooms

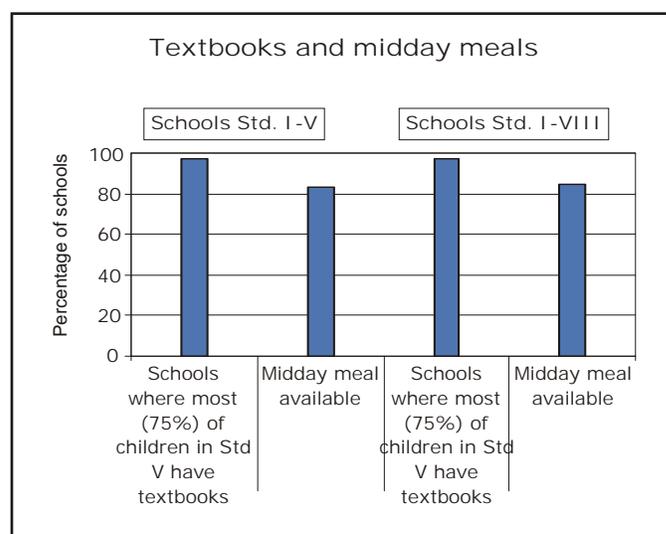
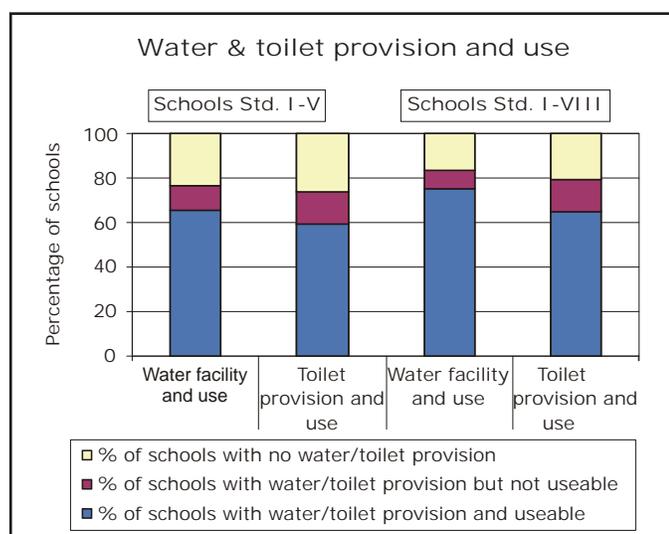
Teachers' attendance		
	Schools with:	
	Std. I-IV/V	Std. I - VIII
Total number of schools visited	283	192
% teachers attending (average)	77.9	79.2
% of schools with NO teachers present	5.7	5.2
% of schools with ALL teachers present	52.3	33.9

Children's attendance		
	Schools with:	
	Std. I-IV/V	Std. I - VIII
Total number of schools visited	283	190
% enrolled children attending (average)	86.6	85.9
% of schools with less than 50% of enrolled children attending	6.0	4.7



Type of school by enrollment	% Schools visited	Std I-V rooms	Type of school by enrollment	% Schools visited	Std I-VIII rooms
<=50	17	2.0	<=150	17	4.5
51-75	17	2.3	151-250	29	6.0
76-150	32	3.0	251-350	29	8.5
151-225	18	5.1	351-450	11	8.9
>225	17	7.2	>450	14	14.0

Provision and use



## Performance of all districts

District	All Children	Std V children		District	All Children	Std V children	
	% Out-of-school	% CAN read level - 2	% CAN solve division and subtraction		% Out-of-school	% CAN read level - 2	% CAN solve division and subtraction
Ariyalur	2.7	61.5	34.6	Salem	3.2	33.3	40.7
Coimbatore	1.0	48.3	24.7	Sivaganga	0.3	36.2	36.3
Cuddalore	4.6	56.2	26.0	Thanjavur	1.7	65.5	37.9
Dharmapuri	3.0	48.4	16.1	Theni	1.5	24.6	24.6
Dindigul	0.8	82.9	68.4	Nilgiris	1.7	85.2	57.7
Erode	3.3	0.0	0.0	Thiruvallur	1.9	35.2	19.0
Kancheepuram	1.0	38.2	36.5	Thiruvallur	1.1	36.5	31.1
Kanyakumari	1.1	74.3	35.2	Thoothukkudi	2.8	56.8	43.2
Karur	8.5	40.6	32.3	Tiruchirappalli	2.1	41.5	25.6
Madurai	2.2	67.3	37.5	Tirunelveli	0.6	67.6	40.5
Nagapattinam	2.7	44.2	31.2	Tiruvannamalai	1.6	28.1	27.6
Perambalur	1.5	34.4	19.7	Vellore	4.0	57.1	25.3
Pudukkottai	7.1	56.7	49.2	Viluppuram	4.0	36.7	13.5
Ramanathapuram	2.2	42.9	21.4	Virudunagar	7.5	36.1	40.9
				Tamil Nadu State	2.7	49.99	31.49

